



**Crystal Chem**

# **Mouse Adiponectin ELISA Kit Instructions**

For the quantitative determination of adiponectin in  
mouse serum, plasma, and fluid

**Catalog #80569  
96 Assays**

**For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.**

Crystal Chem, Inc.  
1536 Brook Drive, Suite A  
Downers Grove, IL 60515, USA  
Tel: (630) 889-9003 Fax: (630) 889-9021  
E-mail: [sales@crystalchem.com](mailto:sales@crystalchem.com)  
Order online: [www.crystalchem.com](http://www.crystalchem.com)

# Catalog #80569

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

A. <i>Intended Use</i> .....	1
B. <i>Introduction</i> .....	1
C. <i>Principles of the Assay</i> .....	1
D. <i>Kit Storage</i> .....	1
E. <i>Assay Materials</i>	
E.1. Materials provided.....	1
E.2. Materials to be supplied by user .....	2
F. <i>Assay Precautions</i> .....	2
G. <i>Maximizing Kit Performance</i> .....	2
H. <i>Sample Collection</i> .....	2
I. <i>Assay Procedure</i>	
I.1. Preparation of reagents .....	2
I.2. Dilution of samples and controls .....	3
I.3. Assay procedure.....	3
I.4. Determining the adiponectin concentration .....	4
J. <i>Performance characteristics</i>	
J.1. Assay range.....	4
J.2. Precision .....	4
Warranty .....	4

**A. Intended Use**

The Mouse Adiponectin ELISA kit is for the quantitative determination of adiponectin in mouse serum, plasma, and fluid. Please read the complete kit insert before performing this assay. The kit is for RESEARCH USE ONLY. It is not intended for use in diagnostic procedures.

**B. Introduction**

Adiponectin is a protein mainly synthesized by adipocytes, but also muscle cells and hepatocytes. Adiponectin is involved in regulation of energy and fat metabolism. Its concentration in circulation is thought to be correlated to the risk of atherosclerosis and the degree of insulin resistance.

Based on the high incidence of these diseases, adiponectin is the object of intensive research regarding the underlying biological mechanisms and regarding its value as biomarker. As a result, the accurate measurement of adiponectin in experimental animals is becoming increasingly important.

**C. Principle of the Assay**

The Mouse Adiponectin ELISA kit is an ELISA sandwich assay for mouse adiponectin. The adiponectin in the mouse samples binds to the first antibody coated on the microtiter plate. In the following step, the second specific anti-adiponectin antibody binds in turn to the immobilized adiponectin. The second antibody is biotinylated and will be applied in a mixture with a streptavidin-peroxidase-enzyme conjugate. In the closing substrate reaction, the adiponectin levels of the samples can be measured by color intensity.

**D. Kit Storage**

1. Upon receipt of the Mouse Adiponectin ELISA kit, store it at 2-8°C and avoid light exposure (do not freeze the kit or hold it at temperatures above 25°C).
2. The kit should not be used after the expiration date.

**E. Assay Materials**

**E.1. Materials provided**

**TABLE 1 Contents of the kit**

Mark	Description	Amount
MIC	Antibody-coated Microplate (12 x 8)	1 pack
STD1-6	Standards	1 x 6 vials
DIL	Dilution Buffer	1 x 125 mL
CON1-2	Controls	1 x 2 vials
AB CONJ	Antibody-POD Conjugate	1 x 12 mL
WASH	Wash Buffer (20X Concentrate)	1 x 50 mL
SUB	Substrate Solution	1 x 12 mL
STOP	Stop Solution	1 x 12 mL
	Sealing tape for plate	2x, adhesive

**E.2. Materials required but not provided**

Micropipettes and disposable tips  
Distilled water  
Polypropylene microtubes  
Volumetric flasks  
Vortex mixer  
Microplate shaker (350 rpm)  
Microplate reader (capable of reading  $A_{450}$  and  $A_{620}$  values)

**F. Assay Precautions**

1. Only appropriately-trained personnel should use the kit. Laboratory personnel should wear suitable protective clothing. All chemicals and reagents should be considered potentially hazardous. Avoid ingestion and contact with skin and eyes.
2. Some assay components contain human sourced materials. Accordingly, all assay components should be handled as if potentially infectious using safe laboratory procedures.
3. Do not use the reagents after the expiration date.
4. Reagents are light sensitive and should be protected from sunlight.

**G. Maximizing Kit Performance**

1. Given the small sample volumes required (5  $\mu$ L), pipetting should be done as carefully as possible. A high quality 10  $\mu$ L or better precision pipette should be used for such volumes. Drops of liquid adhering to the outside of the pipette tips should be removed by wiping to ensure the highest degree of accuracy.
2. In order to prevent the microplate wells from drying out and to get the best results, samples and reagents should be dispensed quickly into the wells.
3. Each calibrator and sample should be assayed in duplicate.
4. The same sequence of pipetting and other operations should be maintained in all procedures.
5. Do not mix reagents that have different lot numbers.

**H. Sample Collection**

Mouse serum and plasma samples collected with EDTA or Heparin anticoagulant can be used. Mouse cell culture media may also be used. Hemolytic samples should be avoided. The blood has to be allowed to clot and after complete clotting, serum is separated by centrifugation. Samples should be stored no more than 2 days at room temperature and no more than 2 years at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**I. Assay Procedure**

**I.1. Preparation of reagents**

1. Antibody-coated microplate  
Provided as ready to use.
2. Standards 1-6  
Standards are provided in lyophilized form with concentrations ranging from 0.025 ng/mL to 1 ng/mL. Dilute each standard with 1 mL of Dilution Buffer (marked "DIL"). After reconstitution, it is recommended that standards be allowed to sit for 15 mins at room temperature and then mixed thoroughly but gently with a Vortex mixer. Reconstituted standards are recommended to be stored frozen at  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$  if not used all at once. Standards should be not be repeatedly thawed (at most, once), so standards should be appropriately aliquoted in appropriate volumes prior to being frozen. Standards are provided in the following concentrations: 0.025, 0.075, 0.15, 0.3, 0.65, and 1 ng/mL.

## Catalog #80569

3. Dilution Buffer  
Provided as ready to use.
4. Controls 1-2  
Controls are provided in lyophilized form with target value and ranges included on their labels. Dilute controls with 250  $\mu\text{L}$  of Dilution Buffer.
5. Antibody-POD Conjugate  
Provided as ready to use.
6. Wash Buffer (20X Concentrated)  
The wash buffer has to be diluted 1:20 with distilled or deionized water prior to use. For example, 50 mL of wash buffer must be diluted with 950 mL of distilled or deionized water. Wash buffer is stable for 4 weeks after dilution, so dilute only as needed.
7. Substrate Solution  
Provided as ready to use.
8. Stop Solution  
Provided as ready to use.

### I.2. Dilution of samples and controls

1. Samples and controls need to be diluted with Dilution Buffer for use with the assay. Please note that this section only applies to samples and controls, not standards. A sample dilution of 1:10,000 is generally suitable and should be performed as follows:
  - a. Dilute 1:100 by mixing 5  $\mu\text{L}$  of sample or control with 495  $\mu\text{L}$  of Dilution Buffer.
  - b. Dilute another 1:100 by mixing 5  $\mu\text{L}$  of prior mixture with 495  $\mu\text{L}$  of Dilution Buffer. Sample (or control) is accordingly diluted 1:10,000.Since adiponectin levels can vary significantly, dilution ratio may need to be adjusted as appropriate.

### I.3. Assay procedure

Prior to running the assay, all reagents should be brought to room temperature for at least 30 minutes. Reagents should be stored at 2-8°C immediately after use. Before use, mix the reagents thoroughly by gentle agitation or swirling.

1. In each well, add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of diluted sample or 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of standard or 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of diluted control and mix well by repeated pipetting.  
**Note:** A blank using 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Dilution Buffer is recommended.
2. Cover the wells with sealing tape and incubate the plate for 1 hour at room temperature (shake at 350 rpm).
3. Aspirate well contents and wash five times using 300  $\mu\text{L}$  of Wash Buffer per well. After each wash, remove any remaining solution by inverting and tapping the plate firmly on a clean paper towel.
4. Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of the Antibody-POD Conjugate in each well.
5. Cover the wells with sealing tape and incubate the plate for 1 hour at room temperature (shake at 350 rpm).
6. Aspirate well contents and wash five times using 300  $\mu\text{L}$  of Wash Buffer per well. After each wash, remove any remaining solution by inverting and tapping the plate firmly on a clean paper towel.
7. Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Substrate Solution in each well.
8. Incubate the plate for 30 mins in dark room at room temperature..
9. Stop the reaction by adding 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Stop Solution.
10. Measure absorbance within 30 minutes using a plate reader (measure  $A_{450}$  values and subtract  $A_{620}$  values).

**I.4. Determining the adiponectin concentration**

1. Using computer software, construct the adiponectin calibration curve by plotting the mean change in absorbance value for each calibrator (incl. blank) on the Y axis versus the corresponding adiponectin concentration on the X axis. A higher-grade polynomial, or four parametric logistic (4-PL) curve fit or non-linear regression are suitable for the evaluation.

***Note:** A calibration curve should be plotted every time the assay is performed.*

2. Mouse adiponectin concentrations in the samples are interpolated using the calibration curve and mean absorbance values for each sample. For diluted samples and controls, the values obtained must be multiplied by the dilution factor (ie. 10,000) to obtain the final adiponectin concentration. The adiponectin concentration is expressed in ng/mL.

***Note:** Samples with high mouse adiponectin concentrations (ie. fall above the range of the assay) should be further diluted with the dilution buffer and rerun.*

**J. Performance characteristics**

**J.1. Assay range**

The Mouse Adiponectin ELISA Kit has an assay range from 0.025 – 1 ng/mL.

**J.2. Precision**

The assay has a within-run and total precision of CV < 10%.

**Warranty**

Crystal Chem Inc. makes no warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied, except that the materials from which its products are made are of standard quality. Buyer assumes all risk and liability resulting from the use of this product.

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